



# Mathematics + Code = Engaging Learning Opportunities

Why code should be a part of every mathematics curriculum



Bruce Fuda  
@Bruce1979

bruce@fuda.me  
Bruce.Fuda@inteact.act.edu.au  
bruce.Fuda@ed.act.edu.au



Is Learning Mathematics Fun?

Mathematics is more than just calculation, yet the majority of time in classrooms is spent on this over anything else

-- October 2010: Conrad Wolfram

<http://computerbasedmath.org/resources/reforming-math-curriculum-with-computers.html>

# Stop Teaching Calculating, Start Teaching Math

The Four Steps of doing mathematics:

1. Posing the right question
2. The "real-world" context and formulation of the math problem
3. Computing the answer/result
4. Transformation of math back to the real world and verifying the result

Where should we be spending our time?

Which of the above is most important?

# In Defence of Computers

## “You need to learn the basics first”

- Is it the thinking or the mechanical process of computation that is most fundamental to mathematical skill and knowledge?

## “Computers dumb math down”

- Science? Engineering? Genetics? Cryptography? All rely on computers.

## “Hand calculating teaches understanding”

- To a degree, yes, but you can also learn the process by rote. Programming teaches understanding too, and equips students with a useful skill...

# Examples From My Classroom

The following projects were all completed by Year 11/12 students in 3 weeks:

- Using Markov Chains (a probability model) to generate a predictive text engine
- Determining the likelihood of text being spam using a Naive-Bayesian filter
- Optimised path-finding in a custom graph for navigation
- Analysing the strength of cryptographic ciphers using the Index of Coincidence

None of these involved manual computation, but each developed a thorough understanding of the mathematics involved

Getting Started

# Experience It Yourself

Learn to solve mathematical problems with code at:

**<http://groklearning.com/>**

Invitation URLs will be provided to you - register an account using those URLs

- you will need email access

Account -> Enrolments -> Enter an Enrolment Code

**CMAconf**

Click on **Courses** and choose **CMA Conference 2015**



# Examples

## Primary

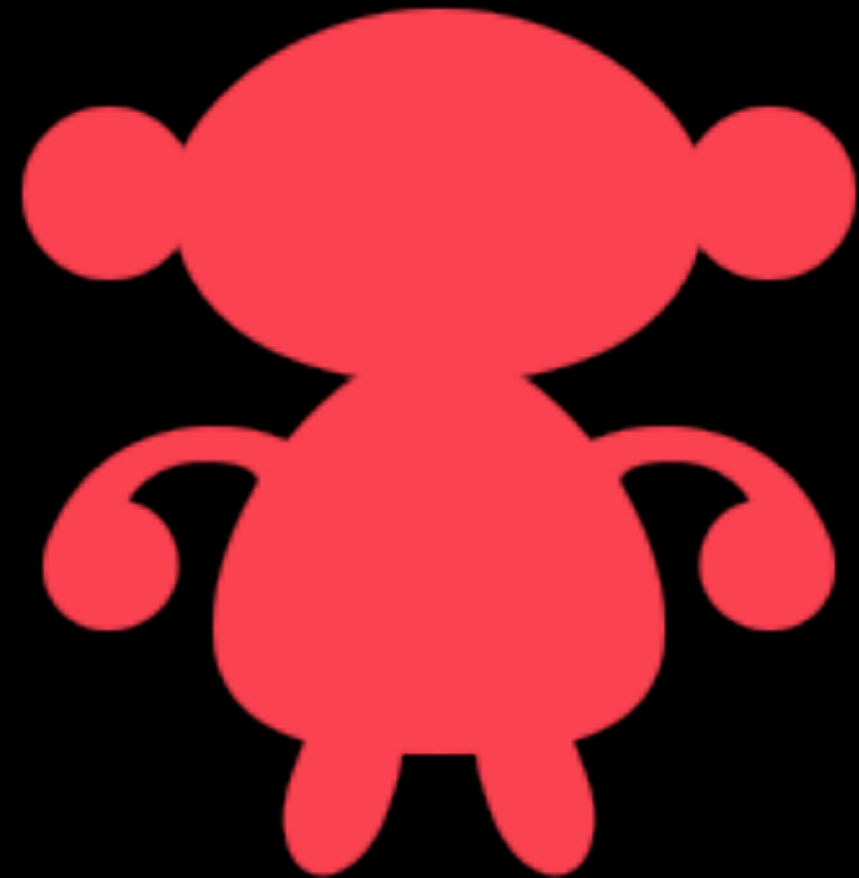
- A Cute Angle (Angles – yr4)
- Flip It! (Reflection – yr6)

## High School

- Give It To Me – Stat! (Stats, yr7)
- Scale Me Up! (Ratios, yr9)

## College

- Speed Demon (Speed, Essential Unit 2)
- Is It Normal? (Normal Distribution, Methods Unit 4)



Where to Next?

# Learn More Programming

## Complete the Grok Learning Courses

- you have a free, all-access subscription for 12 months

## Consider taking an Introductory Programming course

- Coursera (<http://coursera.org/>) offers many for free:
  - An Introduction to Interactive Programming in Python (Rice University)
- Skilled Capital Funding is available to all teachers to complete a Certificate II, III, IV or Diploma for no more than \$500!

Get resources from IT teachers in your school / network

Join InTEACT and get more involved in ICT Education

# Other Resources

## code\_by\_math()

- [http://www.codebymath.com/index.php/welcome/lesson\\_menu](http://www.codebymath.com/index.php/welcome/lesson_menu)

## Teaching Math through Pencil Code

- [http://davidbau.com/archives/2013/12/16/teaching\\_math\\_through\\_pencil\\_code.html](http://davidbau.com/archives/2013/12/16/teaching_math_through_pencil_code.html)

## Code with Anna and Elsa (from Frozen)

- A great way to introduce Primary Kids to code – <https://studio.code.org/s/frozen/stage/1/puzzle/1>

## Six Ways Coding Teaches Math

- <http://allendowney.blogspot.com.au/2013/11/six-ways-coding-teaches-math.html>